

## W12\_COMPUTER PROGRAMMING 2019 SPRING

### W12 Graphic (Graphic user interphase) programming

#### We will use the class FrameGraphic

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class FrameGraphic extends JFrame
{
    JPanel d;
    public FrameGraphic(String a,JPanel di)
    {
        super(a);
        d=di;
        add(d);
    }
    public static void plot(String a,JPanel di)
    {
        FrameGraphic f = new FrameGraphic(a,di);
        f.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );
        f.setSize(800,500);
        f.setVisible(true);
    }
}
```

#### EX 1: Welcome to Graphic programming

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class button1P extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{
    JButton b;
    public button1P()
    { b=new JButton("Push button to change screen color");
      b.addActionListener(this);
      add(b);
    }
    public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
    {
        int red  =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
        int green =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
        int blue  =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
        Color c=new Color(red,green, blue);
        setBackground(c);
        repaint();
    }
}
```

```
class W12E1 {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:button1P",new button1P());}
```

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class button2P extends JPanel
{ JButton b;
  public button2P()
  { b=new JButton("Push button to change screen color");
    b.addActionListener(e->{
      int red  =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      int green =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      int blue  =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      Color c=new Color(red,green, blue);
      setBackground(c);
      repaint();
    });
}
```

```
    add(b);
  }
}
```

```
class W12E1a {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:button1P",new button2P());}
```

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class button3P extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{
    JButton b;
    Color c;
    public button3P()
    { b=new JButton("Push button to change screen color");
      c=Color.blue;
      b.addActionListener(this);
      add(b);
    }
    public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
    {
      c=JColorChooser.showDialog(null,"color of the background ",c );
      setBackground(c);
      repaint();
    }
}
```

```
class W12E1b {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:button3P",new button3P());}
```

## EX2:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;

public class star1P extends JPanel
{
    Color c1=Color.blue;//for shape
    Color c2=Color.white;//for background
    public boolean fill=false;

    public void setFill() {fill=true;}
    public void setDraw() {fill=false;}
    public void setColor(Color c) {c1=c;}
    public void setColor(int red,int green, int blue) {c1=new Color(red,green,blue);}
    public void setBColor(Color c) {c2=c;}
    public void setBColor(int red,int green, int blue) {c2=new Color(red,green,blue);}

    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        super.paintComponent(g);
        Graphics2D g2=(Graphics2D)g;
        GeneralPath star=new GeneralPath();
        int x[]={55,67,109,73,83,55,27,37,1,43};
        int y[]={0,36,36,54,96,72,96,54,36,36};
        star.moveTo(x[0],y[0]);
        for(int i=1;i<x.length;i++)
            {star.lineTo(x[i],y[i]);}
        star.closePath();
        g2.setColor(c1);
        this.setBackground(c2);
        if(fill) g2.fill(star);
        else g2.draw(star);
    }
}
```

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class button4P extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{
    JButton b;
    star1P d;

    public button4P()
    {
        setLayout(new BorderLayout());
        d=new star1P();
        d.setFill();
        b=new JButton("Push button to change between draw and fill");
        b.addActionListener(this);
        add(b, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        add(d, BorderLayout.CENTER);
    }
    public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
    { if(d.fill) d.setDraw();
      else    d.setFill();
      repaint();
    }
}

```

```

class W12E2 {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:button4P (with star1P)",new button4P());}
}

```

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class button5P extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{ JButton b1,b2;
  star1P d;
  int red,green,blue;
  Color c;

  public button5P()
  {
      setLayout(new BorderLayout());
      d=new star1P();
      d.setFill();
      b1=new JButton("Push button to change between draw and fill");
      b1.addActionListener(this);
      b2=new JButton("Push button to change color");
      b2.addActionListener(this);
      add(b1, BorderLayout.NORTH);
      add(d, BorderLayout.CENTER);
      add(b2, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
  }
  public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
  { if(e.getSource()==b1)
    {
      if(d.fill) d.setDraw();
      else    d.setFill();
    }
    else if(e.getSource()==b2)
    {
      red =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      green =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      blue =(int)(255.0*Math.random());
      d.setColor(red,green,blue);
    }
    repaint();
  }
}

```

```

class W12E2a {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:button5P (with star1P)",new button5P());}
}

```

### EX3:

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class textP extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{ JLabel label1;
  JPanel inputPanel;
  JTextField namebox;
  JTextArea t;
  String name;
  public textP()
  { label1=new JLabel("enter your name : ");
    t=new JTextArea("                ");
    t.setFont(new Font("Serif",Font.BOLD,24));
    namebox=new JTextField("                ");
    setLayout(new BorderLayout());
    inputPanel=new JPanel();
    inputPanel.add(label1);
    inputPanel.add(namebox);
    add(inputPanel,BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(t,BorderLayout.CENTER);
    namebox.addActionListener(this);
  }
  public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
  { if(e.getSource()==namebox)
    {name=namebox.getText();
      t.setText("Welcome to java graphic programming environment "+name); }
  }
}

```

```

class W12E3 {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:textP",new textP());}
}

```

### EX4:

```

import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;

public class mouseP extends JPanel implements MouseListener,MouseMotionListener
{
//push-move-release line draw
int x1,y1,x2,y2;
Color c;
boolean first;
Line2D x;

public mouseP()
{super();
x1=0;y1=0;x2=0;y2=0;
first=true;
addMouseListener(this);
addMouseMotionListener(this);
}

public mouseP(int x1i,int y1i,int x2i,int y2i)
{super();
x1=x1i;y1=y1i;x2=x2i;y2=y2i;
first=true;
}
}

```

```

addMouseListener(this);
addMouseMotionListener(this);
}

public void setLine(int x1,int y1,int x2,int y2)
{x1=x1;y1=y1;x2=x2;y2=y2;}

public void paint(Graphics g)
{
super.paintComponent(g);
Graphics2D g2=(Graphics2D)g;
g2.setFont(new Font("Serif",Font.BOLD,24));
g2.setColor(Color.blue);
g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(2.0f));
x=new Line2D.Double(x1,y1,x2,y2);
g2.draw(x);
}

//MouseListener
public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e)
{}

public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e)
{
x1=e.getX();y1=e.getY();}

public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e)
{ x2=e.getX();y2=e.getY();repaint();}

public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e)
{}

public void mouseExited(MouseEvent e)
{}
//MouseMotionListener

public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent e)
{}
public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent e)
{}
}

```

```

class W12E4 {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:mouseP",new mouseP());}
}

```

## EX5:

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;

public class comboP extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{ JPanel inputPanel;
  JTextField jt;
  JComboBox<String> colorList;
  String colornames[]={ "black","blue","cyan","dark gray","gray",
    "green","light grey","magenta","orange","pink","red","white","yellow"};
  Color colors[]={ Color.black,Color.blue,Color.cyan,Color.darkGray,Color.gray,
    Color.green,Color.lightGray,Color.magenta,Color.orange,Color.pink,
    Color.red,Color.white,Color.yellow};
  Color r1;

  public comboP()
  {
    colorList=new JComboBox<String>(colornames);
    jt=new JTextField("black");
    inputPanel=new JPanel();
    inputPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
  }
}

```

```

r1=Color.black;
inputPanel.setBackground(r1);
setBackground(r1);
inputPanel.add(new JScrollPane(colorList),BorderLayout.NORTH);
inputPanel.add(jt,BorderLayout.CENTER);
add(inputPanel);
colorList.addActionListener(this);
}

public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
{
r1=colors[colorList.getSelectedIndex()];
jt.setText(colornames[colorList.getSelectedIndex()]);
inputPanel.setBackground(r1);
jt.setBackground(r1);
setBackground(r1);
repaint();
}
}

```

```

class W12E5 {
public static void main(String args[])
{FrameGraphic.plot("Graphic window:comboP Combobox control",new comboP());}
}

```

### EX6:

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;

public class SliderTest extends JFrame implements ChangeListener
{
//
public ovalP p;
public JSlider cap;
Color r=Color.lightGray;
// pencereyi baslatma metodu
public SliderTest()
{
super("JSlider Test");
p=new ovalP(30,30,30);
cap=new JSlider(SwingConstants.HORIZONTAL,0,200,10);
cap.setMajorTickSpacing(20);
cap.setPaintTicks(true);
cap.setPaintLabels(true);
cap.addChangeListener(this);
add(p,BorderLayout.CENTER);
add(cap,BorderLayout.SOUTH);
}
// girdi alanindaki olan olaylari dinleme metodu
public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent e)
{
p.setOvalP(30, 30,cap.getValue());
repaint();
}

//=====
public static void main(String[] args)
{
SliderTest f= new SliderTest();
f.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );
f.setSize(350,200);
f.setVisible(true);
}
}

```

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;

```

```

import java.awt.geom.*;

public class ovalP extends JPanel
{
int xi,yi,radius;

public ovalP(int xi1, int yi1,int radius1)
{
xi=xi1;
yi=yi1;
radius=(radius1 >= 0 ? radius1:10);
}

public void setOvalP(int xi1, int yi1,int radius1)
{
xi=xi1;
yi=yi1;
radius=(radius1 >= 0 ? radius1:10);
repaint();
}

public void paint(Graphics g)
{
//super.paintComponent(g);
g.setColor(Color.BLUE);
Graphics2D g2=(Graphics2D)g;
g2.setRenderingHint(RenderingHints.KEY_ANTIALIASING,
RenderingHints.VALUE_ANTIALIAS_ON);
Ellipse2D elips1=new Ellipse2D.Double(xi,yi,radius,radius);
g2.draw(elips1);
}
}

```

## EX7

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
import java.awt.*;

public class JTableP extends JPanel
{
private static final long serialVersionUID = 43567894L;
public void kur(Object a[],String heading[])
{
int n=a.length;
int m=a[0].length;
JTable jt=new JTable(a,heading);
jt.setPreferredScrollableViewportSize(new Dimension(500,80));
jt.setFillsViewportHeight(true);
add(new JScrollPane(jt));
}
public void kur(Object a[][])
{ int n=a[0].length;
String heading[]=new String[n];
char b='\u0041';
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{ heading[i]=""+b;b++;}
kur(a,heading);
}
public JTableP(Object a[],String heading[])
{kur(a,heading);}
public JTableP(Object a[][])
{ kur(a);}
public JTableP(double b[][])
{ Object a[][]=doubletoDouble(b);
kur(a);
}
public JTableP(double b[][],String heading[])
{ Object a[][]=doubletoDouble(b);
kur(a,heading);
}
public JTableP(int b[][])

```

```

        { Object a[][]=inttoInteger(b);
          kur(a);
        }
        public jTableP(int b[],String heading[])
        { Object a[][]=inttoInteger(b);
          kur(a,heading);
        }
        public static void print(Object a[],String heading[],String bb)
    {
        jTableP pp=new jTableP(a,heading);
        JFrame frame=new JFrame(bb);
        frame.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );
        frame.getContentPane().add(pp);
        frame.pack();
        frame.setVisible(true);
    }
        public static void print(Object a[],String bb)
        {
            int n=a[0].length;
            String heading[]=new String[n];
            char b='\u0041';
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            {heading[i]=""+b;b++;}
            jTableP pp=new jTableP(a,heading);
            JFrame frame=new JFrame(bb);
            frame.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );
            frame.getContentPane().add(pp);
            frame.pack();
            frame.setVisible(true);
        }
        public static void print(Object a[][])
        {
            int n=a[0].length;
            String heading[]=new String[n];
            char b='\u0041';
            for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            {heading[i]=""+b;b++;}
            jTableP pp=new jTableP(a,heading);
            JFrame frame=new JFrame("jTable");
            frame.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );
            frame.getContentPane().add(pp);
            frame.pack();
            frame.setVisible(true);
        }
        public static void print(double a[],String heading[],String bb)
        {print(doubletoDouble(a),heading,bb);}
        public static void print(double a[],String bb)
        {print(doubletoDouble(a),bb);}
        public static void print(double a[][])
        {print(doubletoDouble(a));}
        public static void print(int a[],String heading[],String bb)
        {print(inttoInteger(a),heading,bb);}
        public static void print(int a[],String bb)
        {print(inttoInteger(a),bb);}
        public static void print(int a[][])
        {print(inttoInteger(a));}
        public static Double[][] doubletoDouble(double xi[][])
    {
        int n=xi.length;
        int m=xi[0].length;
        Double X[][]=new Double[n][m];
        for(int j=0;j<m;j++)
        {for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {X[i][j]=new Double(xi[i][j]);}
        }
        return X;
    }
        public static Integer[][] intoInteger(int xi[][])
        {
            int n=xi.length;
            int m=xi[0].length;
            Integer X[][]=new Integer[n][m];
            for(int j=0;j<m;j++)
            {for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
            {X[i][j]=new Integer(xi[i][j]);}
            }
            return X;
        }
    }

```



```

public static void main(String arg[])
{double a[][]={{1.1,2.2,3.3,4.4},{4.4,5.5,6.6,7.7},{7.7,8.8,9.9,10.1},{10.1,11.2,12.3,13.4}};
print(a,"JTable example");
}

```

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.*;
import java.awt.*;
public class JTabletest
{
    public static void main(String arg[])
    {
        double a[][]={{1,2,3},{4,5,6},{7,8,9}};
        String s[]={"c1","c2","c3"};
        String s1="JTable example";
        JTableP pp=new JTableP(a,s);
        FrameGraphic.plot(s1,pp);
    }
}

```

## HOMEWORK EXERCISES

Homework exercises will be done at home and will bring to next Thursday class printed no late exercises will be excepted. Each code should include student name id#, code plus results should be given. Homeworks will be accepted in written format plus a computer copy in pdf format will be sent to [computer\\_programming@turhancoban.com](mailto:computer_programming@turhancoban.com) adress your file name should be "group"+"week#"+studentname+studentid#.pdf

A W1\_turhan\_coban\_0101333.pdf

B W3\_ali\_veli\_02335646.pdf

### W12HW1 :

```

public class polar
{
//polar coordinate system
public double R,teta;
public polar()
{R=0;teta=0;}
public polar(double Ri,double tetai)
{R=Ri;teta=tetai;}
public polar(polar y)
{R=y.R();teta=y.teta();}
public void inputR(double Ri)
{R=Ri;}
public void inputTeta(double tetai)
{teta=tetai;}
public void inputPolar(double Ri,double tetai)
{R=Ri;teta=tetai;}
public void inputCartesian(double xi,double xj)
{R=Math.sqrt(xi*xi+xj*xj);teta=Math.atan2(xj,xi);}
public double R()
{return R;}
public double teta()
{return teta;}
public double xi()
{return R*Math.cos(teta);}
public double xj()
{return R*Math.sin(teta);}
public void add(polar y)
{kartesienGir((xi()+y.xi()),(xj()+y.xj()));}
public void subtract(polar y)
{kartesienGir((xi()-y.xi()),(xj()-y.xj()));}
public polar read_polar()
{return this;}
public boolean equals(polar v)
{boolean b=((R==v.R())&&(teta==v.teta()));return b;}
public boolean greater_than(polar v)
{return (this.R>v.R());}
public boolean smaller_than(polar v)
{return (this.R<v.R());}
}

```

```

public String toString()
{ return ""+R+"*exp("+teta+"i) ";}
}

```

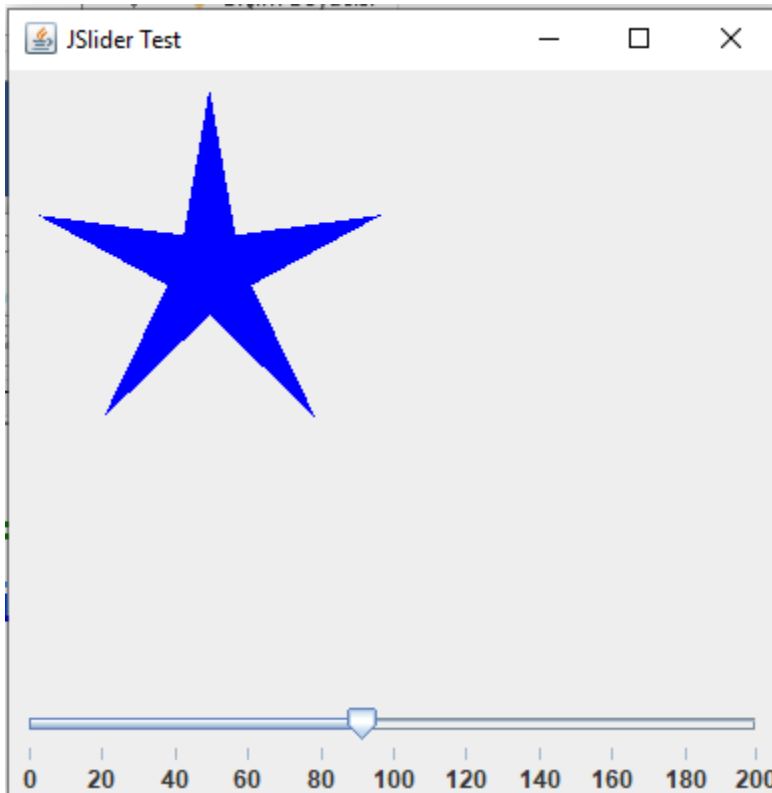
```

import javax.swing.table.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import java.awt.geom.*;

public class star2P extends JPanel
{ public int x1,y1,x2,y2;
  public int starRadius;
  public Color c;
  public int side;
  public boolean first;
  GeneralPath x;
  public star2P(Color c1,int n)
  {super();
   side=n;
   c=c1;
   starRadius=100;
   x1=100;y1=100;x2=x1;y2=y1+starRadius;
   first=true;
  }
  public void setColor(Color c1)
  {c=c1;}
  public void setside(int n)
  {side=n;}
  public void setR(int Ri)
  {starRadius=Ri;y2=y1+starRadius;}
  public void setCizgi(int x1i,int y1i,int x2i,int y2i)
  {x1=x1i;y1=y1i;x2=x2i;y2=y2i;}
  public GeneralPath star(int x,int y, int n,int starRadius,double aci)
  { // bu yıldız cizime teta=pi/2+aci radyandan baslar
    GeneralPath star1=new GeneralPath();
    double teta=2.0*Math.PI/n;
    double R=starRadius;
    double r=starRadius*0.25;
    polar P1=new polar();
    polar P2=new polar();
    polar P3=new polar();
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    { double teta1=teta*i+Math.PI/2.0+aci;
      double teta2=teta/2+teta1;
      P1.inputPolar(R,teta1);
      P2.inputPolar(r,teta2);
      if(i==0) star1.moveTo((x+(int)P1.xi()),(y-(int)P1.xj()));
      else star1.lineTo((x+(int)P1.xi()),(y-(int)P1.xj()));
      star1.lineTo((x+(int)P2.xi()),(y-(int)P2.xj()));
      double teta3=teta*(i+1)+Math.PI/2.0+aci;
      P3.inputPolar(R,teta3);
      star1.lineTo((x+(int)P3.xi()),(y-(int)P3.xj()));
    }
    star1.closePath();
    return star1;
  }
  public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
  {super.paintComponent(g);
   Graphics2D g2=(Graphics2D)g;
   g2.setFont(new Font("Serif",Font.BOLD,24));
   g2.setColor(c);
   g2.setStroke(new BasicStroke(2.0f));
   starRadius=(int)Math.sqrt((x2-x1)*(x2-x1)+(y2-y1)*(y2-y1));
   x=star(x1,y1,side,starRadius,0);
   g2.fill(x);
  }
}

```

**Star2P is given above. Create SliderTest1 similar to SliderTest so that you adjust size of a star by using a slider.**



### W12HW2 : Following program is given

```
//interface
interface if_x
{public double func(double x);
default double dfunc(double x)
{ double h=0.00001;
return (-func(x+2.0*h)+8.0*func(x+h)-8.0*func(x-h)+func(x-2.0*h))/(12.0*h);
}
default double integral(double a,double b)
{
//integral f(x)dx
double r[]={-0.973906528517171,-0.865063366688984,-0.679409568299024,-0.433395394129247,-0.148874338981631,
0.148874338981631,0.433395394129247,0.679409568299024,0.865063366688984,0.973906528517171};
double c[]={0.066671344308684,0.149451349150580,0.219086362515982,0.269266719309996,0.295524224714752,
0.295524224714752,0.269266719309996,0.219086362515982,0.149451349150580,0.066671344308684};
double z=0,x,y;
double k1=(b-a)/2.0;
double k2=(b+a)/2.0;
for(int i=0;i<r.length;i++)
{
x=k2+k1*r[i];
y=func(x);
z+=k1*c[i]*y;
}
return z;
}
}
```

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
class W12HW1a {
public static void main(String args[])
{ double x1=IO.Dinput("x=");
if_x f=(x)->x*x-2;
double y=f.func(x1);
double dy=f.dfunc(x1);
double a=IO.Dinput("integral limit a=");
double b=IO.Dinput("integral limit b=");
double inty=f.integral(a,b);
String s="Function : f(x)=x*x-2\n";
```

```

s+="x = "+x1+"\n";
s+="y=f(x)="+y+"\n";
s+="dy/dx=f'(x)="+dy+"\n";
s+="integral("+a+", "+b+") = "+inty;
IO.print(s);
}
}

```

By using GUI with JLabel, JTextField and JTextArea convert this program to a Graphic user interface (GUI) form

Çözüm:

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class integralP extends JPanel implements ActionListener
{ private static final long serialVersionUID = 83572592L;
  JTextField jt1,jt2,jt3;
  JLabel jl1,jl2,jl3;
  JPanel p1;
  double a,b,integral;
  if_x f;
  public integralP(if_x f1)
  {f=f1;
  a=0;
  b=1;
  integral=0;
  p1=new JPanel();
  p1.setLayout(new GridLayout(3,2));
  setLayout(new BorderLayout());
  jl1=new JLabel("a=");
  jl2=new JLabel("b=");
  jl3=new JLabel("integral=");
  jt1=new JTextField("      ");
  jt2=new JTextField("      ");
  jt3=new JTextField("      ");
  p1.add(jl1);
  p1.add(jt1);
  p1.add(jl2);
  p1.add(jt2);
  p1.add(jl3);
  p1.add(jt3);
  add(p1,BorderLayout.NORTH);
  jt1.addActionListener(this);
  jt2.addActionListener(this);
  }
  public void actionPerformed( ActionEvent e)
  { if(e.getSource()==jt1)
    { a=Double.parseDouble(jt1.getText());
      jt1.setText(""+a);}
    else if(e.getSource()==jt2)
    { b=Double.parseDouble(jt2.getText());
      jt2.setText(""+b);
      integral=f.integral(a,b);
      jt3.setText(""+integral);
    }
  repaint();
  }
}

```

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class FrameGraphics extends JFrame
{ private static final long serialVersionUID = 98579857L;
  JPanel d;
  public FrameGraphics(String a,JPanel di)
  { super(a);
    d=di;
    add(d);
  }
}

```

```
}  
public static void plot(String a,JPanel di)  
{  
    FrameGraphics f = new FrameGraphics(a,di);  
    f.setDefaultCloseOperation( JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE );  
    f.setSize(500,300);  
    f.setVisible(true);  
}
```

```
import java.util.*;  
import java.io.*;  
import java.awt.*;  
class W12HW2b {  
public static void main(String args[])  
{ if_x f=(x)->x*x-2;  
    FrameGraphics.plot("integral",new integralP(f));  
}
```