

NA 2017 W7

PROBLEM 1

Use linear least square method ($x=a_0+a_1*x$) **by hand** to fit data to the following equation

X	2	3	4	7
Y	9	6	5	10

PROBLEM 2

Fit **cubic spline** interpolation Formula to the following equation **by computer**

X	Y
0	0
1	1
2	4
3	8

PROBLEM 3

Enthalpy of a saturated water will be approximated by the equation

$$h_f = A + Bt + Ct^2 + Dt^3$$

Following data is taken from the thermodynamic table. Find the polynomial coefficient by **using least square computer program**

t, °C	10	30	50	70	90
h _f , kJ/kg	41.99	125.66	209.26	292.97	376.94

PROBLEM 4

Force applied to a linear spring is given with the Formula $F=kx$ according to Hooke law. In this equation k is the spring constant and x is the displacement. Experiment is being carried out and found the following results between displacement and Force. Estimate spring constant k (**use computer programs**)

- a) By using Newton Interpolation Formula
- b) By using Lagrange interpolation Formula
- c) By using least square curve fitting

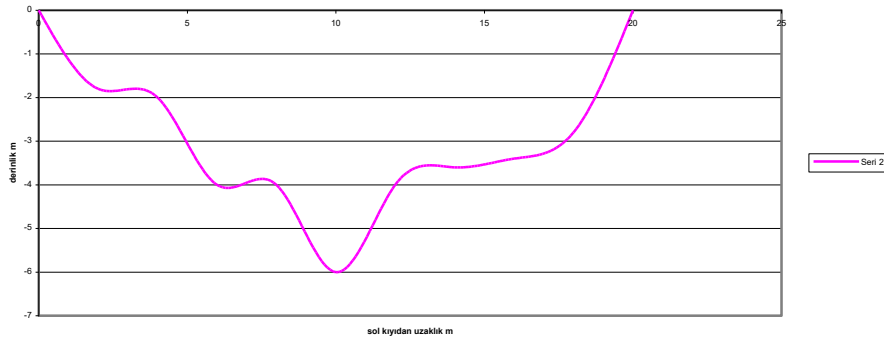
X, m	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.1
F, kN	3.1	6.1	9.2	12	15.1

PROBLEM 5

Depth (H) and velocity (U) profile of a channel is given below

x, m	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	
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H, m	0	1.8	2	4	4	6	4	3.6	3.4	2.8	0	
U m/s	0	0.03	0.045	0.055	0.065	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0	



Curve fit to $H(x)$ and $U(x)$ functions by using (Computer programming)

- Cubic spline interpolation formula
- Polynomial least square formula
- Lagrange interpolation formula

PROBLEM 6

Thermal conductivity coefficient of water for different temperature values are given in the below table

Temperature T . [K]	275	290	305	320	340	360
Thermal conductivity coefficient k . [W/(m·K)]	0.574	0.598	0.620	0.640	0.660	0.674

a-) curvefit the following equation to thermal conductivity-temperature relation by using hand calculations:

$$k = A \cdot T + B$$

b-) Calculate thermal conductivity for $T=300$ K .

PROBLEM 7

Enthalpy of a saturated water will be approximated by the following equation

$$h_f = A + Bt + Ct^2 + Dt^3$$

Following data is taken from the thermodynamic table. Find the polynomial coefficient by using polynomial least square by hand calculations

t , °C	10	30	50	70	90
h_f , kJ/kg	41.99	125.66	209.26	292.97	376.94

